

## **Trafford Sexual Health Needs Assessment**

#### **Definition**



'a state of physical, emotional, mental and social well-being in relation to sexuality; it is not merely the absence of disease, dysfunction or infirmity. Sexual health requires a positive and respectful approach to sexuality and sexual relationships, as well as the possibility of having pleasurable and safe sexual experiences, free of coercion, discrimination and violence. For sexual health to be attained and maintained, the sexual rights of all persons must be respected, protected and fulfilled." (WHO, 2006)

### Responsibilities



 2013 Local Authorities mandated to provide sexual health services through the transfer of Public Health

 Local Authorities, Clinical Commissioning Groups and NHS England

## Public Health Outcomes Framework (PHOF)



Three indicators specific to sexual health, highlighting the need to continue and sustain efforts in these areas:

- Chlamydia diagnostic rate in 15 24 year olds
- People presenting with HIV at a late stage of infection
- Under 18 conceptions

## **Sexually Transmitted Infections 2013**



| Source data PHE, 2014                                 | Trafford | North West | England |
|---|----------|------------|---------|
| Syphilis diagnosis rate/100,000                       | 3.5      | 4.3        | 5.9     |
| Gonorrhoea diagnosis rate/100,000                     | 52.1     | 40.6       | 52.9    |
| Chlamydia diagnosis rate/ 100,000 in 15-24 y          | 1769     | 2217       | 2016    |
| Chlamydia proportion aged 15-24 y screened            | 20.9     | 25.7       | 24.9    |
| Genital warts diagnosis rate/100,000                  | 134.8    | 141.3      | 133.4   |
| Genital herpes diagnosis rate/ 100,000                | 63       | 58.9       | 58.8    |
| HIV testing uptake, MSM (%)                           | 91.4     | 92.4       | 94.8    |
| HIV late diagnosis (%)                                | 53.5     | 48.6       | 45      |
| HIV diagnosed prevalence rate/1000 aged 15-59         | 1.9      | 1.64       | 2.14    |
| Population vaccination coverage-HPV                   | 91.9     | 90         | 86.1    |
| Pelvic inflammatory disease admissions rate / 100,000 | 219.7    | 257.1      | 228.3   |
| Cervical cancer registrations rate/ 100,000           | 5        | 10.9       | 8.8     |



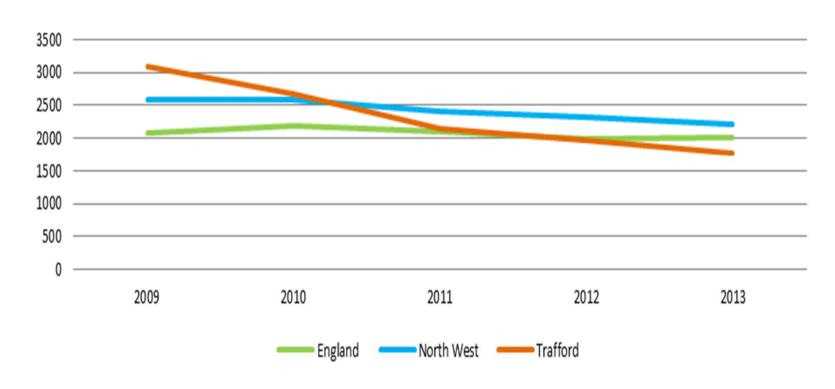


- The NCSP recommends that all areas aim for at least 2,400 chlamydia diagnoses per 100,000 people aged 15-24 years.
- 2012 Trafford screened 1,926 per 100,000. young people, this is the second lowest rate in Greater Manchester.

## Chlamydia



Diagnosis rate of chlamydia per 100, 000 aged 15-24 pop in England, North West and Trafford, 2009 to 2013



## **Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)**



- HIV testing uptake in MSM in Trafford dropped in 2010, it has started to rise, but it is amongst the three GM areas with the lowest rates.
- HIV testing uptake in women in Trafford is amongst the four lowest rates in GM
- In order to increase the uptake of HIV screening in all groups in Trafford we have dedicated outreach work and new opportunities for testing







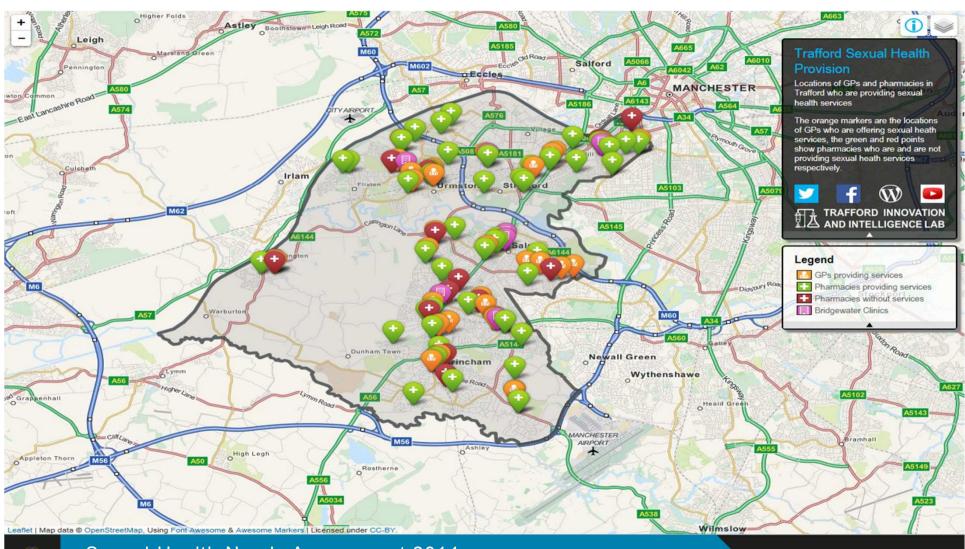




- There has been a steady decrease in teenage conceptions in Trafford since 1998.
- Trafford has seen a further reduction in teenage conceptions from 22.2 per 1000 women aged 15 – 17 in Q1 2012 to 13.6 in the same quarter in 2013
- This is the lowest rate in GM and translates to 14 conceptions in that quarter

### **Commissioned Services**





### Service provision



- Integrated sexual and reproductive health services
- Dedicated services for young people
- Outreach clinics
- Targeted HIV prevention services
- Additional contracted services
- Joint working across agencies

## **Funding**



- Sexual health funding approximately 30% of the Public Health Budget
- Services are provided on an open access basis
- National tariff for GUM services but not contraception

# Sexual health funding breakdown 2014



| Provider            | Service  | Value              | Arrangement               | Contract   |
|---------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Bridgewater         | Integrated Sexual Health<br>Service                            | £1,524454          | TMBC Contract             | Expires 31/3/16  |
| Bridgewater         | Specialist Young Persons Service                               | £87,795            | TMBC Contract             | Expires 31/3/16  |
| RUClear             | Chlamydia Testing  | £112,000           | GM Contract               | Expires 31st March 2015  |
| GP                  | Chlamydia screening/<br>treatment, LARC                        | £59,,000           | TMBC Contract             | 1 year contract 1 <sup>st</sup> April<br>14 – 31 <sup>st</sup> March |
| Pharmacy            | Chlamydia screening/<br>treatment, EHC                         | £47,000            | TMBC Contract             | 1 year contract 1 <sup>st</sup> April<br>14 – 31 <sup>st</sup> March |
| LGF                 | HIV Prevention (MSM)   | £24,000<br>£40,000 | GM Contract<br>TMBC       | Expires 31/3/16  |
| George House Trust  | HIV Prevention (partners of HIV positive)                      | £27,000<br>£45,000 | GM Contract<br>TMBC       | Expires 31/3/16  |
|                     | HIV Prevention (BME<br>Backgrounds)<br>Support for Asian women | £8,000<br>£10,000  | GM Contract TMBC Contract | Expires 31/3/16<br>Annual Contract                                   |
| Black Health Agency | 5 10 11/1  | 00.400             |                           |  |
| MASH                | Female Sex Workers   | £2,186             | GM Arrangement            |  |
| S.H.O.T.            | Young persons service  | £47,000            | TMBC Arrangement          |  |
| UHSM                | N/A  | £250,000*          | Not Contracted            |  |

#### Recommendations



- Increase the numbers of young people tested for chlamydia
- Increase the numbers of Trafford residents tested for HIV
- Continue to develop a partnership approach to address sexual health and public health issues
- Better consideration of how high out of borough access charges can be mitigated, e.g. UHSM
- Develop a systematic approach to data collection to enable robust future commissioning decisions to be made
- Develop a better understanding of vulnerable groups such as female sex workers, those affected by domestic abuse to determine sexual health needs
- Develop and refine specifications where contracts are split across Trafford and Greater Manchester, e.g. LGF and GHT